(12) INTERNATIONAL AS ACATION PUBLISHED UNDER THE PATENT COOPERATION TREATY (PCT)

(19) World Intellectual Property Organization

International Bureau



I IBBIT BINGIN IN BIBIND HON BOWN BOWN BOWN IN HIS TON BOWN BING BING WENT HOD BUT DIS HON TOO HE

(43) International Publication Date 3 June 2004 (03.06.2004)

PCT

(10) International Publication Number WO 2004/046627 A3

(51) International Patent Classification⁷: 2/16, 2/08

H01M 2/14,

(21) International Application Number:

PCT/US2003/036199

(22) International Filing Date:

14 November 2003 (14.11.2003)

(25) Filing Language:

English

(26) Publication Language:

English

(30) Priority Data:

60/426,637 1

16 November 2002 (16.11.2002) U

(71) Applicant and

(72) Inventor: MEACHAM, George, Bevan, Kirby [US/US]; 18560 Parkland Drive, Shaker Heights, OH 44122 (US).

(74) Agents: CORLESS, Peter, F. et al.; Edwards & Angell, LLP, P.O. Box 9169, Boston, MA 02209 (US).

(81) Designated States (national): AE, AG, AL, AM, AT, AU, AZ, BA, BB, BG, BR, BY, BZ, CA, CH, CN, CO, CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EC, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT, LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NI, NO, NZ, OM, PG, PH, PL, PT, RO, RU, SC, SD, SE, SG, SK, SL, SY, TJ, TM, TN, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VC, VN, YU, ZA, ZM, ZW.

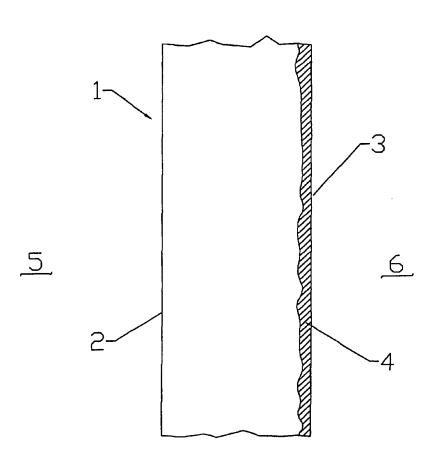
(84) Designated States (regional): ARIPO patent (BW, GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZM, ZW), Eurasian patent (AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM), European patent (AT, BE, BG, CH, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, HU, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, RO, SE, SI, SK, TR), OAPI patent (BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG).

Published:

with international search report

[Continued on next page]

(54) Title: DIFFUSION STABILIZED GAS BARRIERS



(57) Abstract: A metallic barrier (1) and a method for separating fuel (5) and oxidant (6) gases are disclosed for use in high temperature systems such as solid oxide fuel cells (SOFC) or cell stacks. The metallic barrier (1) can be formed as a metallic bipolar separator plate or seal, without requiring the use of chromium alloys or noble Controlled diffusion of fuel gas (5) through the metallic barrier (1) limits the thickness of an adherent electronically insulating oxide layer (4) on an opposing surface in contact with oxidant gas (6). This stabilized oxide layer may be penetrated by refractory conductive paths through the oxide layer and the metallic barrier.



(88) Date of publication of the international search report: 12 August 2004

For two-letter codes and other abbreviations, refer to the "Guidance Notes on Codes and Abbreviations" appearing at the beginning of each regular issue of the PCT Gazette.

INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT

	_				
Interna	ation	nal a	polic	ation	No.

PCT/US03/36199

	ATION OF SUBJECT MATTER			·				
	H01M 2/14, 2/16, 2/08							
	429/34, 35, 38, 39 ational Patent Classification (IPC) or to both na	tional classif	fication and IPC					
Minimum documentation searched (classification system followed by classification symbols) U.S.: 429/34, 35, 38, 39								
Documentation searched other than minimum documentation to the extent that such documents are included in the fields searched								
Electronic data base consulted during the international search (name of data base and, where practicable, search terms used)								
C. DOCUMEN	TS CONSIDERED TO BE RELEVANT							
Category *	Citation of document, with indication, where a	ppropriate, o	of the relevant passages	Relevant to claim No.				
X US 5, 67; co	US 5,942,349 A (BADWAL et al) 24 August 1999 (24.08.1999), see col.2, lines 8-13, 43-67; col. 3, lines 1-15, lines 23-33, 40-51; col. 4, lines 1-15, 23, 24, 28, 29, 32-46, 47-49, 57-60; col. 5, lines 1-21.							
	·							
Further documents are listed in the continuation of Box C. See patent family annex.								
Special categories of cited documents:			later document published after the inter date and not in conflict with the applica-					
"A" document defining of particular relevan			principle or theory underlying the inve					
"E" earlier application or patent published on or after the international filing date			document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered novel or cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is taken alone					
"L" document which may throw doubts on priority claim(s) or which is cited to establish the publication date of another citation or other special reason (as specified)		("Y" document of particular relevance; the claimed invention cannot be considered to involve an inventive step when the document is combined with one or more other such documents, such combination					
"O" document referring to an oral disclosure, use, exhibition or other means			being obvious to a person skilled in the					
"P" document published prior to the international filing date but later than the priority date claimed		"&" document member of the same patent family						
Date of the actual completion of the international search			iling of the international searc	th report				
20 April 2004 (20.04								
Name and mailing address of the ISA/US Mail Stop PCT, Atm: ISA/US Commissioner for Patents		Authorited Bruce F.	West of the second					
P.O. Box 14	50	Tolorban-	No. 571 979/1999					
Alexandria, Virginia 22313-1450 Facsimile No. (703) 305-3230			No. 571 272 1700					

Form PCT/ISA/210 (second sheet) (July 1998)